CONTENTS

Foreword vii
Preface ix

Part I – STATISTICAL REPORTS

Combined report on regular dialysis and transplantation in Europe, XIII, 1982 2
A J Wing, M Broyer, F P Brunner, H Brynger, S Challah, R A Donckerwolcke, N Gretz, C Jacobs, P Kramer, N H Selwood

Combined report on regular dialysis and transplantation of children in Europe, XII, 1982 76
M Broyer, R A Donckerwolcke, F P Brunner, H Brynger, S Challah, N Gretz, C Jacobs, P Kramer, N H Selwood, A J Wing

Part II – GUEST LECTURES – DIALYSIS

Short dialysis 111
V Cambi, G Garini, G Savazzi, L Arisi, S David, P Zanelli, F Bono, F Gardini

Long dialysis: a review of fifteen years experience in one centre 122
1968–1983
G Laurent, E Calemard, B Charra

Part III – DIALYSIS

Short haemodialysis long-term results 139
J P Wauters, S Pansiot, J D Horisberger

Clinical evaluation of a new thrombin inhibitor available for haemodialysis 144
K Ota, H Kawaguchi, S Nakagawa, S Koshikawa, K Maeda, N Matsui, Y Hirasawa, T Sasaoka

Transfused and pharmacological iron: relationship of overload to HLA antigens 150
M Taccone-Gallucci, G D Di Nucci, C Meloni, M Valeri, D Adorno, M Elli, G Marian, F Mandelli, C U Casciani

Dopaminergic control of sympathetic activity and blood pressure in haemodialysis patients 156
A Sturani, E Degli Espositi, A De March, A Santoro, G Fuschini, A Zuccalà, C Chiarini, C Flamigni, P Zucchelli
Improved lymphocyte transformation in vitro of patients on continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
E Langhoff, J Ladefoged

Severe abdominal complications in patients undergoing continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
J Rottembourg, G M Gahl, J L Poignet, E Mertani, P Strippoli
P Langlois, P Tranbaloc, M Legrain

Multicentre study of physical activity and employment status of continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis (CAPD) patients in the United States
J A Fragola, Shirley Grube, Linda Von Bloch, E Bourke

Part VI – GUEST LECTURE – TRANSPLANTATION

Effects of blood transfusions on renal transplants: considering exclusive blood products and donor relationship
Sandra T Perdue, P I Terasaki

Part VII – TRANSPLANTATION

Immunological monitoring of viral infections in renal transplant recipients
B Brando, G Civati, C Grillo, G Busnach, G Colussi, M L Broggi, L Minetti

Hyperimmune immunoglobulin therapy for cytomegalovirus infections in renal transplant patients
C B Brown, A J Nicholls, N Edward, B Cuthbertson, P L Yap, D B L McClelland

Prognostic factors at the time of renal retransplantation
B Frisk, L Smith, L Sandberg, H Brynger

Different prednisolone pharmacokinetics in Cushingoid and non-Cushingoid kidney transplant patients
H Bergrem, J Jervell, A Flatmark

Part VIII – TRANSPLANTATION POSTERS

Renal allograft survival in patients transfused perioperatively only
W Fassbinder, U Frei, E H Scheuermann, P B Bechstein, R Raab, G Dathe, D Jonas, M Knöner, P Hanke, W Schoeppe

A new mechanism of humoral immunodepression in chronic renal failure and its importance to dialysis and transplantation
P K Donnelly, B K Shenton, A M Alomran, D M A Francis, G Proud, R M R Taylor

xiii
Part XI – STONE DISEASE 1

Critical role of oxalate restriction in association with calcium restriction to decrease the probability of being a stone former: insufficient effect in idiopathic hypercalciuria
P Bataille, A Pruna, Isabelle Gregoire, Geneviève Charransol, J-F de Fremont, B Coevoet, C Galy, A Fournier

Different effects of oral glycine and methionine on urinary lithogenic substances
W Tschöpe, E Ritz, H Schmidt-Gayk, L Knebel

Dietary animal protein and urinary supersaturation in renal stone disease
B Fellström, B G Danielson, Britta Karlström, H Lithell, S Ljunghall, B Vessby

Part XII – STONE DISEASE 2

Pyridoxine therapy in patients with renal calcium oxalate calculi
P Balcke, P Schmidt, J Zazzgonik, H Kopsa, E Minar

Placebo versus allopurinol for recurrent urinary calculi
M J V Smith

Alternative treatment of cystinuria with α-merkaptopropionylglycine, Thiola®
T Denneberg, J-O Jeppsson, P Stenberg

Critical evaluation of various forms of therapy for idiopathic calcium stone disease
M Marangella, A Tricerri, S Sonego, M Ronzani, B Fruttero, P G Daniele, M Bruno, F Linari

Part XIII – STONE DISEASE POSTERS

Polyanionic inhibitors of calcium oxalate crystal agglomeration in urine
D S Scrr, A B Latif, V Sergeant, W G Robertson

Study of inhibitor and nucleator activities in calcium stone formers
E Duranti, P Imperiali, M Badii, S Capicciioni, M G Masi, M Sasdelli

Renal threshold phosphate concentration in patients with idiopathic nephrolithiasis: correlations with tubular functions, serum parathyroid hormone and 1,25(OH)₂D₃
R C Pabico, Barbara A McKenna, R B Freeman

Relationship between sodium intake, proximal tubular function and calcium excretion in normal subjects and in idiopathic hypercalciuria
G Colussi, M Surian, Maria Elisabetta De Ferrari, G Pontoriero, G Rombolà, B Brando, F Malberti, P Cosci, Adriana Arolti, Claudia Castelnovo, L Minetti
Part XVI – HYPERTENSION POSTERS

Chemical renal medullectomy and experimental hypertension 546
G I Russell, R F Bing, D Taverner, J D Swales, H Thurston

Epidemiology of hypertension in children 551
A Papa, A Dal Canton, A Capuano, G Conte, I d’Avanzo, F D’Anna,
N Lavacchia, V E Andreucci

Influence of head-out water immersion on plasma renin activity,
aldosterone, vasopressin and blood pressure in late pregnancy toxemia 557
F Kokot, J Ulman, A Cekański

Specific angiotensin binding to human blood cells 562
J F E Mann, Jeanne M Sis, E Ritz

Prorenin and beta-blockade in hypertension 566
F McKenna, A M Davison

Increase in serum potassium caused by beta-2 adrenergic blockade 572
in terminal renal failure: absence of mediation by insulin or aldosterone
P Arrizabalaga, J Montoliu, A Martinez Vea, L Andreu, J López Pedret,
L Revert

Effects of enalapril on blood pressure and renal haemodynamics in 577
essential hypertension
G J Navis, P E de Jong, A J M Donker, D de Zeeuw

Percutaneous angioplasty for treatment of renovascular hypertension 582
A Dal Canton, D Russo, V Iaccarino, A Caputo, F D’Anna,
V E Andreucci

Renal revascularisation in 36 patients with chronic total occlusion 587
of the renal artery
G Dostal, J J Heifool, H D Jakubowski, F W Eigler

Part XVII – GENERAL NEPHROLOGY

Renal involvement in systemic amyloidosis 595
M Browning, R Banks, C Tribe, P Bacon, P Hollingworth, C Kingswood,
J Poulding, P Harrison, J C Mackenzie

Water excretion in nephrotic syndrome. Relationship between blood 603
volume and plasma vasopressin
M Usberti, S Federico, B Cinaciaruso, C Pecoraro, V E Andreucci

Interaction between the macrophage system and IgA immune 610
complexes in IgA nephropathy
D Roccatello, R Coppo, B Basolo, G Martina, C Rollino, D Cordonnier,
G Busquet, G Picciotto, L M Sena, G Piccoli

Delayed clearance of specific polymeric IgA immune complexes in 617
patients with IgA nephropathy
J Sancho, J Egido, F Rivera, L Hernando

Acute and chronic nephritides: two different diseases? 623
A M El Nahas, R Lechler, S Zoob, A J Rees

xvii


Part XX – BONE DISEASE AND PARATHYROID HORMONE

Influence of aluminium hydroxide intake on haemoglobin concentrations and blood transfusion requirements in haemodialysis patients. J B Cannata, P Ruiz Alegría, M V Cuesta, J Herrera, V Peral


Membership of the European Dialysis and Transplant Association

Subject Index

Author Index
Effect of vaccination schedule and dialysis on hepatitis B vaccination response in uraemic patients
J Bommer, E Ritz, K Andrassy, G Bommer, F Deinhardt, W Jilg, G Daral

Open heart surgery in patients with end-stage renal disease
J Rottembourg, T Mussat, J Gandjbakhch, A Barthelemy, D Toledano, G M Gahl, C Cabrol

Part IV – DIALYSIS POSTERS

Haemodialysis in a single and a two needle vascular access system: a comparative study
R Vanholder, N Hoenich, M Piron, J M Billioux, S Ringoir

Myocardial perfusion and left ventricular performance during long and short haemodialysis in patients with coronary heart disease
V Wizemann, W Kramer, J Thormann, M Kindler, G Schütterle, M Schlepper

A demonstration of neutrophil accumulation in the pulmonary vasculature during haemodialysis
N J Dodd, M P Görgde, J Tarrant, V Parsons, M J Weston

Haemodialysis, continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis and cellular immunity
F Collart, C Tielemans, M Dratwa, L Schandene, J Wybran, E Dupont

Glucose, insulin and C-peptide kinetics during continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
T-E Widerøe, L C Smeby, O L Myking, T Wessel-Aas

Use of urea kinetic model and haemofiltration to improve nitrogen balance in haemodialysed children
M Giant, M Picca, A Saccaggi, L Capitanio, R Galato, A Bettinelli, N Teotino, L Ghio, A Edefonti

Risk of orally administered aluminium hydroxide and results of withdrawal
F Bournerias, N Monnier, R J Reveillaud

Vitamin D₃ metabolites in hypercalcaemic adults after kidney transplantation
P A Lucas, R C Brown, L Bloodworth, J S Woodhead

Effects of parathyroidectomy on blood pressure development in eucaelemic, spontaneously hypertensive rats
J F E Mann, E Ritz

Part V – CONTINUOUS AMBULATORY PERITONEAL DIALYSIS

‘Y’ connector system for prevention of peritonitis in CAPD: a controlled study
R Maiorca, A Cantaluppi, G C Cancarini, A Scalamogna, A Strada, G Graziani, S Brasa, C Ponticelli
Pretransplant antibodies and renal allograft survival
A M MacLeod, R J Mason, D A Power, N Edward, K N Stewart, G Shewan, G R D Catto

305

T cytotoxic/suppressor cells and T helper cells in fine needle renal allograft aspirates during different phases of rejection
D Taube, P Hobby, K Welsh

309

Detection of lymphocyte subsets in renal graft biopsy by monoclonal antibodies
A Vangelista, G Frascà, A Nanni-Costa, V Bonomino

315

Early detection of obstructed ureter by ultrasound following renal transplantation

320

Captopril-induced deterioration of graft function in patients with a transplant renal artery stenosis
W J van Son, F J van der Woude, A M Tegzess, A J M Donker, M J H Slooff, L B van der Slikke, S J Hoortje

325

Prevention of osteonecrosis following renal transplantation by using vitamin D₂ (ergocalciferol)
D Scholz, M Mebel, T Töpelmann, I Grossmann, J Scholze, H Mrochen

331

Part IX – TRANSPLANT IMMUNOLOGY

Transfusion-induced anergy: skin test as an index for pretransplant transfusions
F Valderràbano, F Anaya, R Pérez-García, E Olivas, F Vasconez, R Jofre

338

Interleukin-2 production after blood transfusions in prospective kidney transplant recipients
J C Gluckman, D Klatzmann, F Triebel, J Rottembourg, C Foucault, E Brisson, U Assogba, F Metivier

349

Differential diagnosis of Cyclosporin A nephrotoxicity versus rejection by fine needle aspiration biopsy
P Häyry, E von Willebrand, J Ahonen

356

Improved graft prognosis by treatment of steroid resistant rejections with ATG and plasmapheresis
W Fassbinder, E-H Scheuermann, H J Stutte, P B Bechstein, A Fürsch, W Ernst, W Schoeppe

362

Part X – GUEST LECTURES – STONES

Formation of renal stones may be prevented by restoring normal urinary composition
C Y C Pak

371

The mechanism of formation of renal stone crystals
G H Nancollas

386
Calcium-loading test and bone disease in patients with urolithiasis
B Lindergard, S Colleen, W Mansson, C Rademark, B Rogland

Management of infected stone disease with hydroxyurea: a five year
follow-up
M J V Smith

Acetohydroxamate in struvite stones: in vivo study
A Arodi, G Graziani, C Castelnuovo, G Colussi, M Surian, A Mandressi,
E Mascheroni, I Pazardjikian, A Pagano, C Ponticelli

Treatment of renal lithiasis associated with renal tubular acidosis
C J Van Den Berg, T M Harrington, T W Bunch, A M Pierides

Do thiazides prevent recurrent idiopathic renal calcium oxalate stones?
H Wolf, P Brocks, C Dahl

Part XIV – GUEST LECTURES – HYPERTENSION

Body sodium and blood pressure: abnormal and different correlations
in Conn’s syndrome, renal artery stenosis and essential hypertension
D L Davies, C Beretta-Piccoli, J J Brown, A M M Cumming, R Fraser,
A Lasaridis, A F Lever, D McAleavey, J I S Robertson, P F Semple

Endogenous digitalis-like compound in essential hypertension
Marie-Aude Devynck, Marie-Gabrielle Perrelet, H De The,
J B Rosenfeld, P Meyer

Part XV – HYPERTENSION

Renal function in pregnant rats with two-kidney Goldblatt
hypertension
A Dal Canton, M Sabbatini, C Esposito, M Almontone, G Romano,
F Uccello, G Conte, G Fuiano, D Russo, V E Andreucci

Erythrocyte sodium-potassium co-transport in hypertension
D de Zeeuw, J F Jtiderda, T Tepper

Effects of haemodialysis on active and inactive renin in nephric and
anephric patients
F Vendemia, A Morganti, A Scalia, C Sala, L Turolo, G D’Amico

Plasma renin activity, blood uric acid and plasma volume in
pregnancy-induced hypertension
P Fievet, L Pleskov, I Desailly, A Carayon, J-F de Fremont, B Coevoet,
E Comoy, J E Demory, P Verhoest, J C Boulanger, A Fournier

Severe side-effects of Captopril in advanced chronic kidney insufficiency
V Beroniade

Restenosis of the renal artery after percutaneous transluminal renal
angioplasty: an inevitable outcome?
K J Kuiper, P E de Jong, D de Zeeuw, K H Schuur, G K van der Hem
Chronic plasma exchange in systemic lupus erythematosus nephritis
W F Clark, D C Catran, J W Balfé, W Williams, R M Lindsay, A L Linton

Part XVIII – GENERAL NEPHROLOGY POSTERS

Ultrastructural appearances of nephron damage in acute poisoning with ethylene glycol
L Cieciuła, Z Kidawa, S Orkisz, K Trznadel

The predictive value of hippuran uptake in acute renal failure
G J Abels-Fransen, H Y Oei, E J Dorhout Mees, H A Koomans

Drug-induced granulomatous interstitial nephritis

The effect of preventive administration of verapamil on acute ischaemic renal failure in dogs
M Papadimitriou, E Alexopoulos, V Vargemezis, G Sakellariou, I Kosmidou, P Metaxas

Studies on the glomerular filtration barrier and on the urinary excretion of basement membrane glycoproteins during the accelerated model of nephrotoxic serum nephritis
J C Davin, M Davies, J M Foidart, C H Dubois, C Dechene, P Mahieu

Cortical infarction in rabbits with serum sickness following Cyclosporin A therapy
G H Neild, K Ivory, D G Williams

Ultrasonic findings in analgesic nephropathy
M Weber, B Braun, H Köhler

Incidence, diagnosis and evolution of ‘Non A–Non B’ hepatitis in haemodialysis units
R Matesanz, J L Teruel, J González Sainz, R Bueno, R Marcén, C Quereda, J Ortuno

Part XIX – DIABETES MELLITUS

Is renal glycosuria a benign condition?
S De Marchi, E Cecchin, A Basile, G Proto, W Donadon, D Schinella, A Lengo, P De Paoli, A Jus, D Villalta, F Tesio, G Santini

Insulin resistance in uraemia. An insulin receptor or an intracellular defect?
O Schmitz, C Hasling, E Hjøllund, H E Hansen, V Posberg Petersen, H Beck-Nielsen

Intraperitoneal insulin regimens and diabetic nephropathy
R L Stephen, J G Maxwell, C Kablitz, S C Jacobsen, B Hanover, F Tyler

Long-term continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis
C T Flynn